

Power BI modeling use cases: Desktop to enterprise

Four different ways to source and prepare your data



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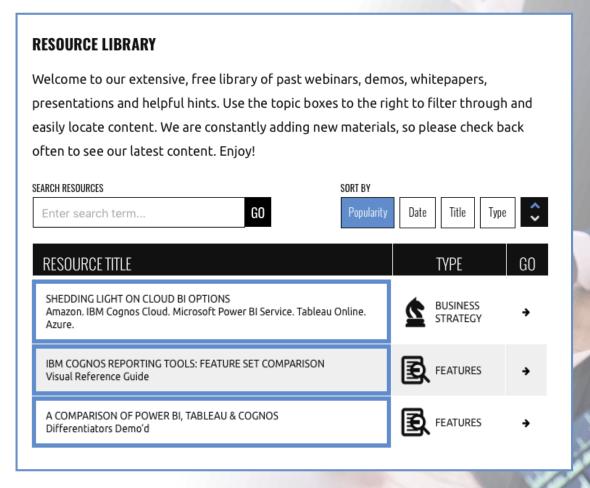




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Agenda

Introduction

Power BI overview

Query methods with pros and cons

Senturus overview

Additional resources

Q&A





Introduction



Michael Weinhauer

Director of Training and Content Senturus, Inc.



Poll #1

Is your organization currently using Power BI Premium?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know



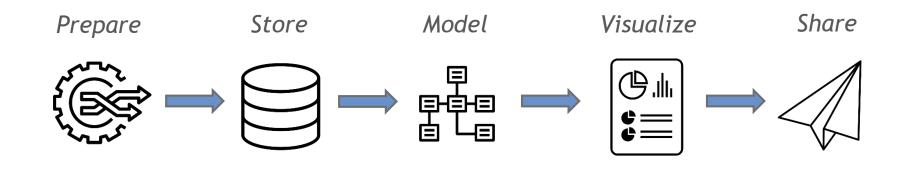
Poll #2

How do you connect to Power BI data currently? (select all that apply)

- Import
- DirectQuery to transactional/operational system
- Data warehouse/SSAS
- Dataflows
- Datasets



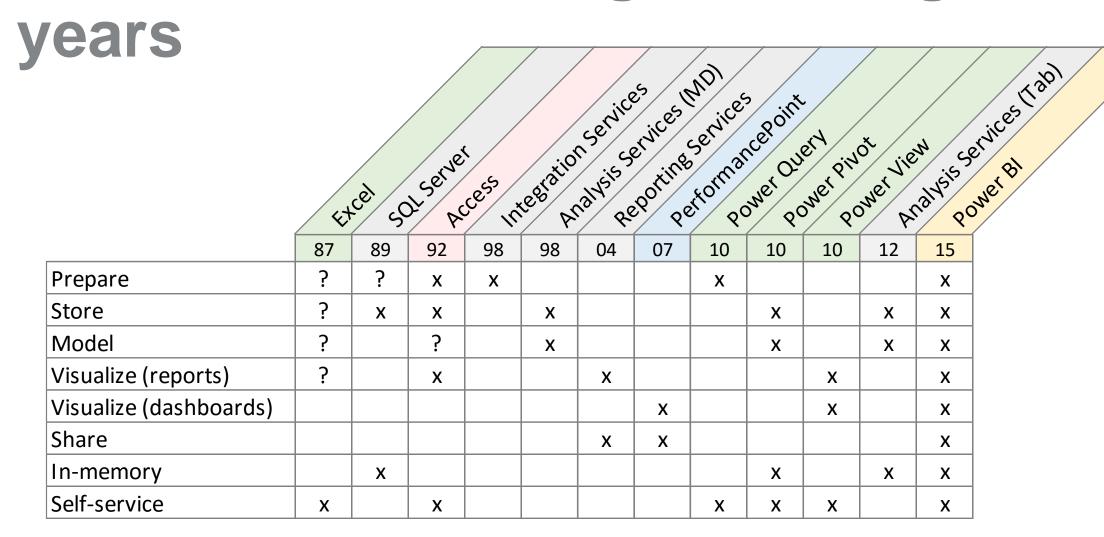
The rise of self-service



Can one tool do it all????



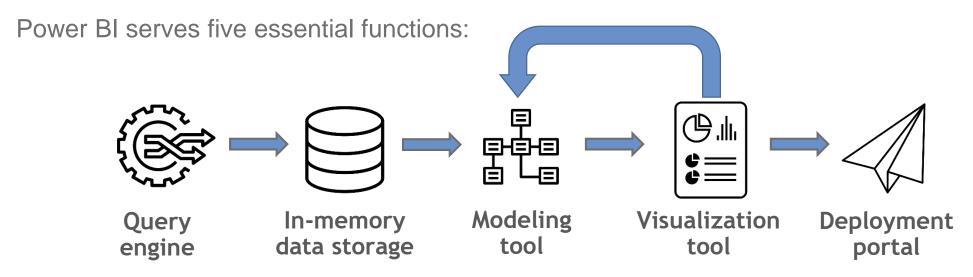
Microsoft BI offerings – through the years





What is Power BI?

A **self-service analytics** solution that lets you **prepare and present data** for your organization



Power BI is actually a **set** of integrated tools:

Power Bl **Desktop**

Power Bl **Service**

Power Bl Report Server

Power Bl Mobile

Power Bl Embedded

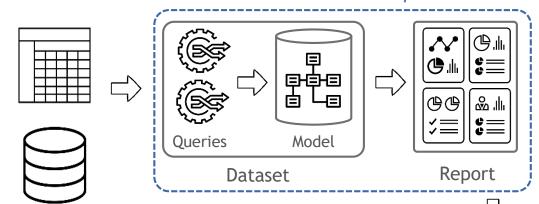
Power BI Data Gateway

...and **Excel** (???)



Power BI core concepts and workflow

Power BI Desktop

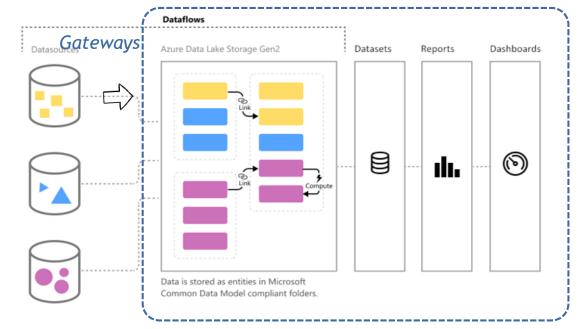


- **Datasets** consist of two object types:
 - Queries defines how to extract and transform data sources, accessed via connectors
 - Model defines tables, relationships, columns and measures
- **Reports** present data from *datasets* on one or more *pages* of *visuals*

Data Sources

- Dataflows pull data from sources, performs transforms and loads into Azure (ADLG2)
- Datasets are published, analysis-ready models that are reusable and certifiable
- Dashboards present visuals, pinned from reports
- On-Premise Data Gateways let the service connect back to data sources

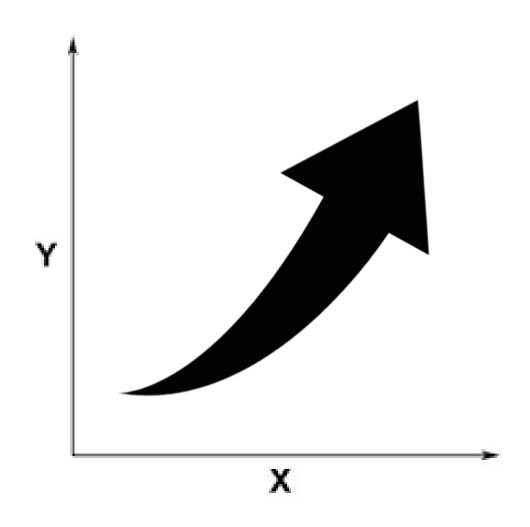
Power BI service





Tradeoffs and considerations

- Real-time vs. latent
- Store once vs. multiple copies
- Analysis ready vs. transactional
- Cost
- Performance
- Scalability
- On-prem vs. cloud
- Governance vs. agility
- Security



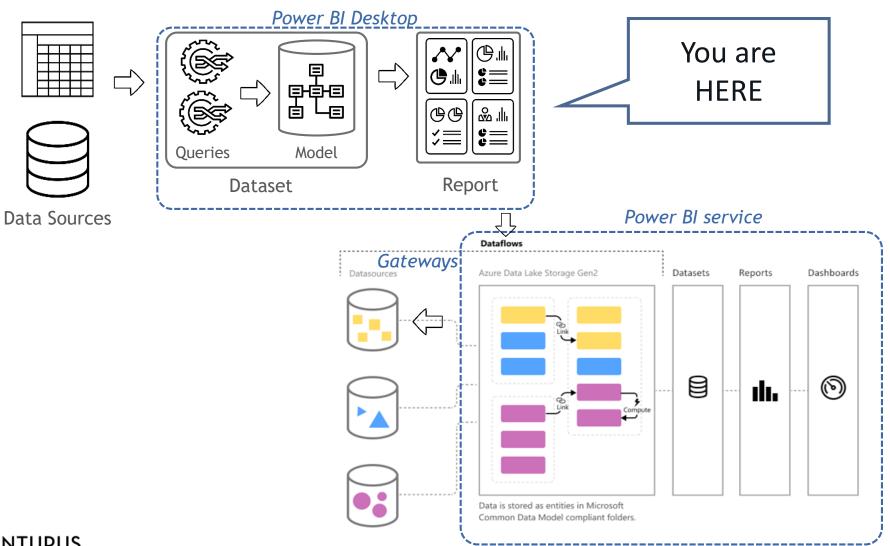


Query methods - definitions

- DirectQuery live query to data modeled in Power BI
- Live live query to pre-modeled data (datasets or SSAS)
- Import data is pulled from source into Power BI data model
- Composite/dual aggregate data is pulled into an import;
 query engine determines if Import or DirectQuery is used

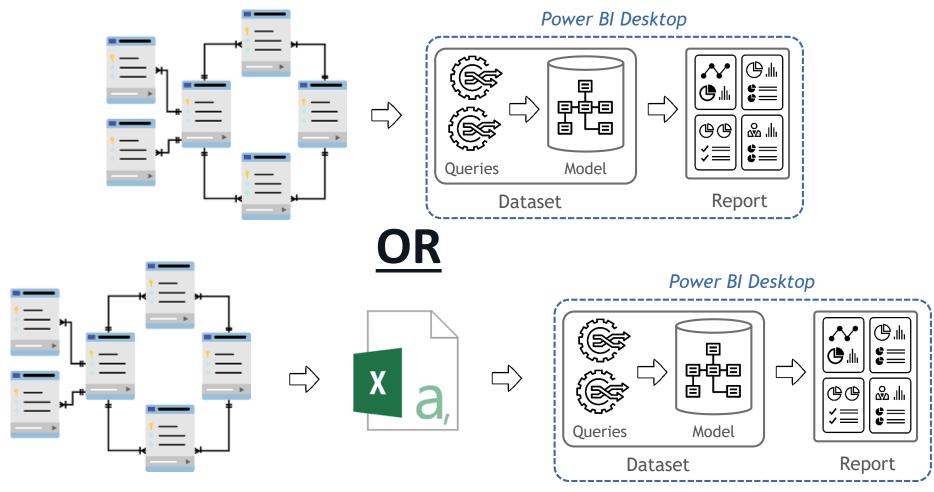


Option #1 – direct connection to transactional data





Option #1 – direct connection to transactional data



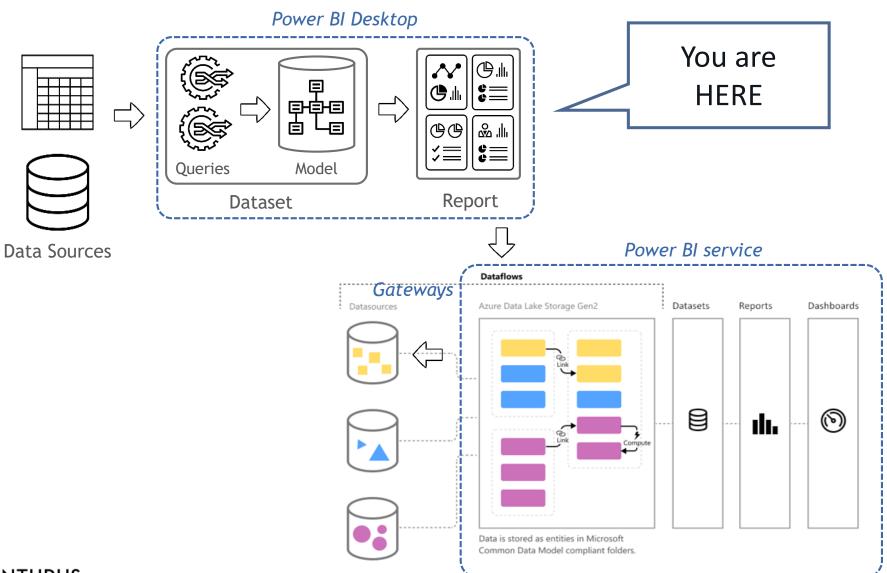


Option #1 – direct connection to transactional data

- Pros: real-time, no data redundancy, low cost, agile, powerful
- Cons: performance, system impact, effort, low reuse, point in time (lacks history, trending, change data capture)
- Ideal for: small groups, real-time use cases, prototypes
- Methods: DirectQuery, import or composite/dual
- BI maturity: beginner

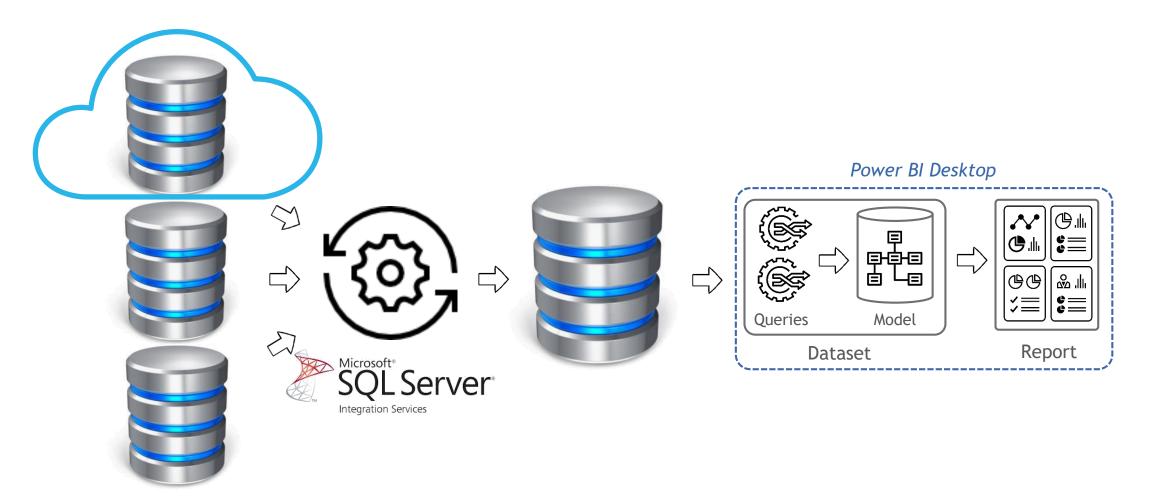


Option #2 – connect to EDW





Option #2 – connect to EDW



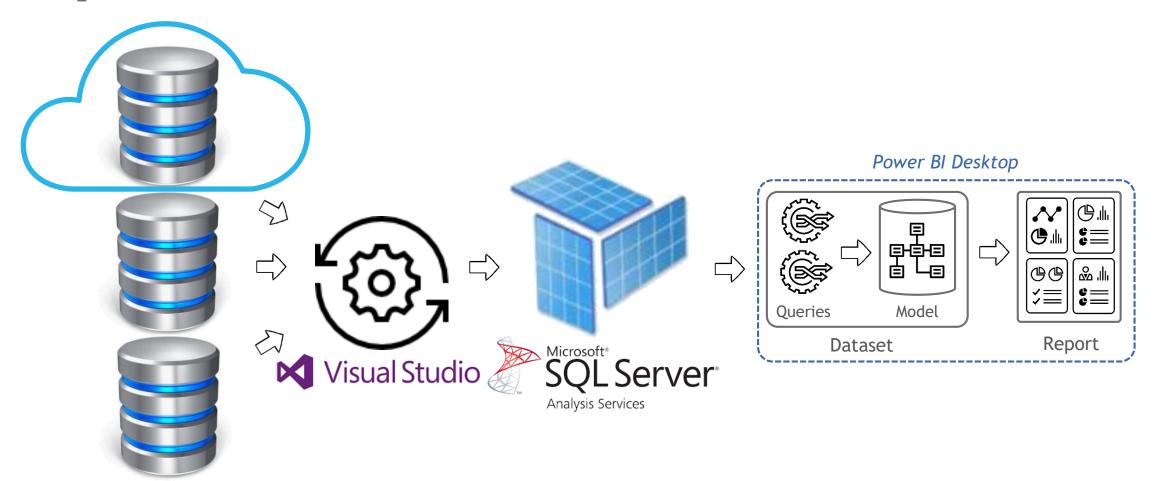


Option #2 – connect to EDW

- Pros: easy, designed for analysis, governed, performant, scales, history, trends, change capture, reusable, aligned business metrics
- Cons: latency, recency, cost, unagile, completeness
- Ideal for: medium/large enterprises, governed data needs
- Methods: DirectQuery, import or composite/dual
- BI maturity: intermediate



Option #2a – connect to SSAS



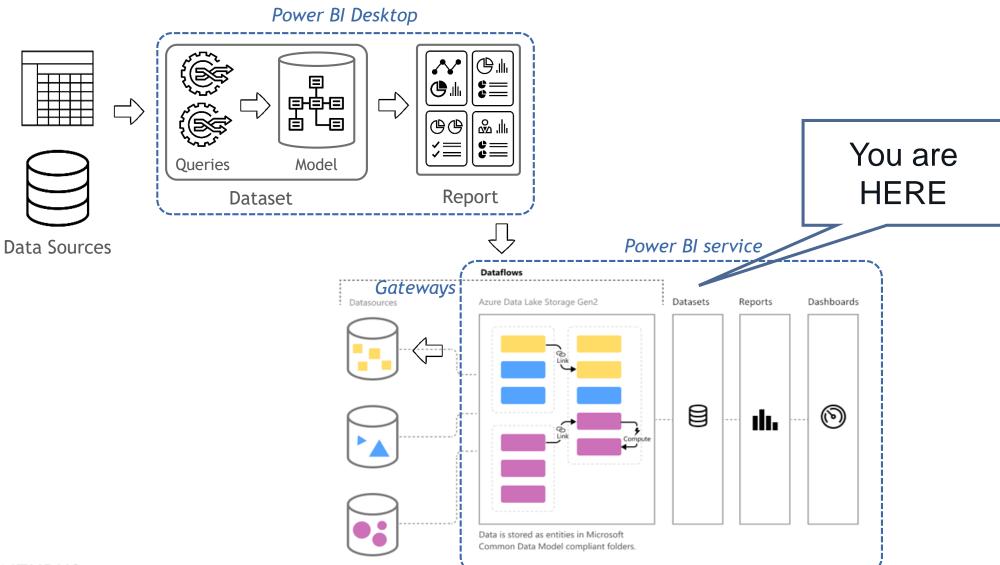


Option #2a – connect to SSAS

- Pros: easy, designed for analysis, governed, performant, scales, history, trends, change capture, reusable, aligned business metrics
- Cons: latency, recency, cost, unagile, completeness
- Ideal for: medium/large enterprises, governed data needs
- Methods: live
- BI maturity: intermediate

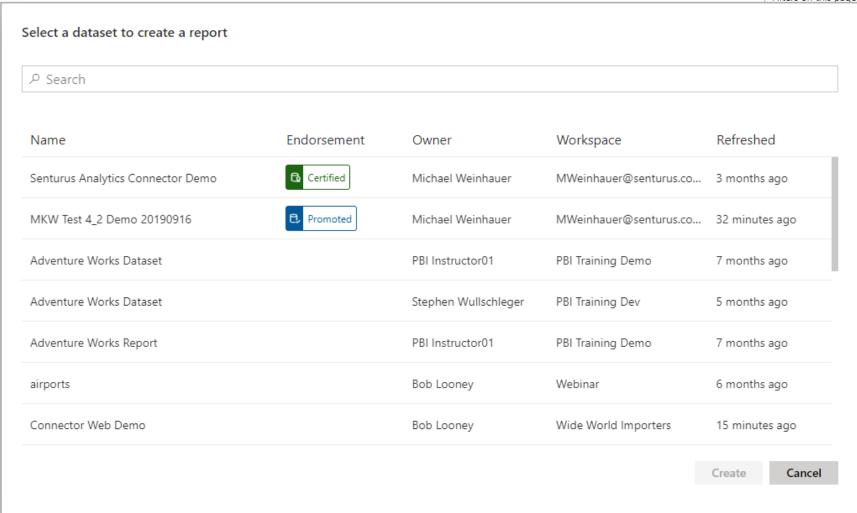


Option #3 – shared datasets





Option #3 – shared datasets



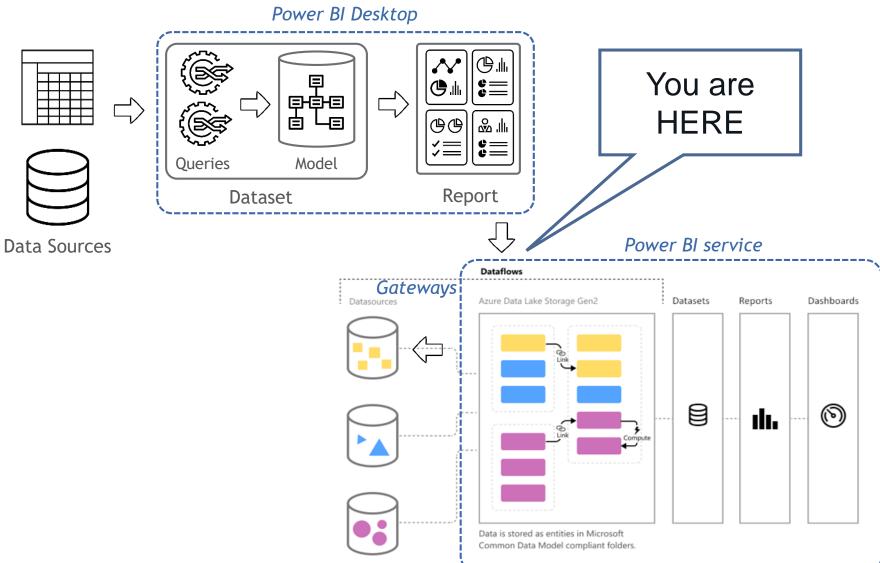


Option #3 – shared datasets

- Pros: governed, certifiable/promotable, performant, reusable, reduced impact on sources, aligned business metrics
- Cons: governance need/consequences of lack of governance, agility
- Ideal for: sharing data across similar reporting use cases
- Methods: live
- BI maturity: intermediate

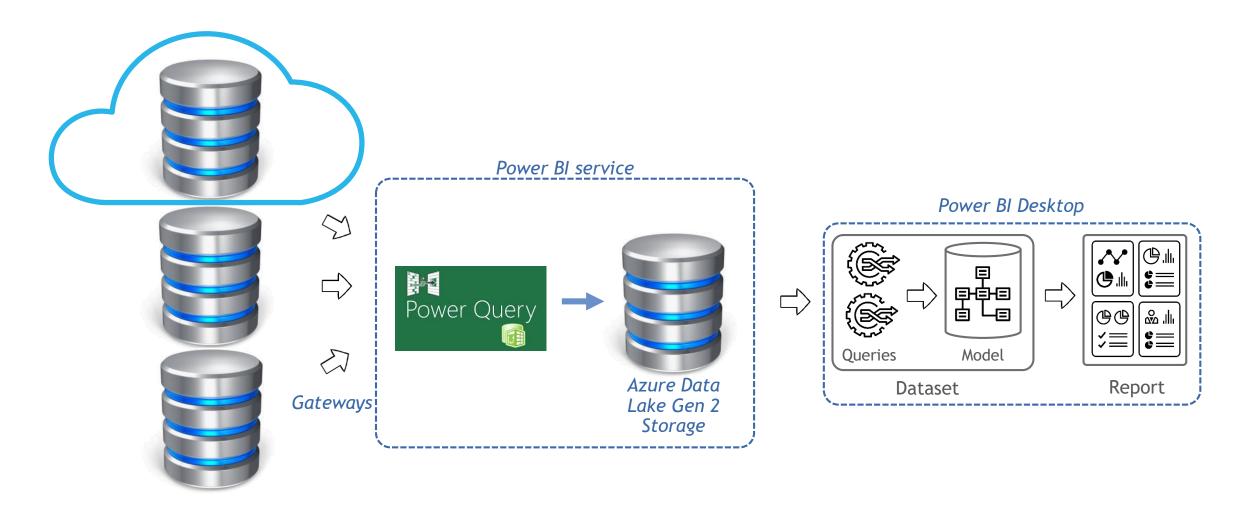


Option #4 – dataflows





Option #4 – dataflows





Option #4 – dataflows

- Pros: transformation reuse, governance, performance, agility
- Cons: recency, data duplication
- Ideal for: orgs wanting to move from desktop to cloud/enterprise, governed reporting use cases
- Method: import
- BI maturity: pro



Summary comparison matrix

	Quer Method	Model Resides	Performance	Cost	Recency	Data Redundancy	Reusability	Security	Governance	Asility	Éase
Transactional	DirectQuery	Power BI Desktop	Varies	Low	High	No	Low	Low	Low	High	Low
	Import/Composite	Power BI Desktop	High	Low	Med	Yes	Low	Low	Low	High	Low
ODS/Data Lake	DirectQuery	Power BI Desktop	Varies	Med	Med	Yes	Low	High	Low	Med	Low
	Import/Composite	Power BI Desktop	High	Med	Med	Yes	Low	Low	Low	Med	Low
EDW	DirectQuery	Power BI Desktop	High	High	Low	Yes	Med	High	High	Low	Med
	Import/Composite	Power BI Desktop	High	High	Low	Yes	Med	Med	Med	Med	Med
SSAS	Live	SSAS	High	Med	Low	Yes	Med	High	High	Low	High
	Import	Power BI Desktop	High	Med	Low	Yes	Med	Med	High	Med	High
Datasets	Live	Power BI Service	High	Low	Varies	No	High	Med	Med	Low	High
Dataflow	Import	Power BI Service	High	Low	Low	Yes	High	Med	High	Med	Med

Your mileage may vary



Use cases by approach

	Query Method	Best Practice	Use Gase
Direct	DirectQuery	1	no budget, real time
	Import/Composite	2	no budget, reduce impact
ODS/Data Lake	DirectQuery	3	frequently landed data or detail level
	Import/Composite	4	prototyping or no EDW
EDW	DirectQuery	5	frequent ETL or detail level reporting
	Import/Composite	5	high quality models
SSAS	Live	6	enterprise solution, scaling, optimization
Datasets	Live	6	sharing datasets across reports
Dataflow	Import	6	sharing data sources across datasets



Which is best for you?

- Some/all of the above
- Depends on size, use case(s)
- Balance of factors
- Iterative process morphs over time

```
Answer (Check all that apply):
```

- $\square A$, D, and E
- □A, D, E, and F
- □A, D, E, F, G
- ✓ All of the Above
- ✓ Other



Power BI mentoring session

Focus on the issues that have the biggest impact to your organization, including

- Speed up dashboard creation
- Reuse data sets
- Share dashboards across departments
- Perform rapid, on-the-fly recalculations
- Reduce errors from manual data manipulation
- Restrict access to sensitive data

Learn more

https://Senturus.com/power-bi-desktop-to-enterprise



The authority in Business Intelligence

Exclusively focused on BI, Senturus is unrivaled in its expertise across the BI stack





Bridging the data & decisioning gap





Decisions & actions





Full spectrum of BI services

- Dashboards, reporting and visualizations
- Data preparation and modern data warehousing
- Hybrid BI environments (migrations, security, etc.)
- Software to enable bimodal BI and platform migrations
- Bl support retainer (expertise on demand)
- Training and mentoring



A long, strong history of success

- 19+ years
- 1300+ clients
- 2500+ projects





Expand your knowledge

Find more resources on the Senturus website:

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Upcoming events

Complex Aggregations in Tableau

Leveraging table and level of detail calculations Thursday, Mar. 26, 2020, 11am PT/2pm ET

What's New in Cognos 11.1.6

Live Q&A with IBM offering manager Thursday, Apr. 16, 2020, 11am PT/2pm ET

Tableau Prep: A Visualization's BFF

Overview of self-service data prep for Tableau Thursday, Apr. 23, 2020, 11am PT/2pm ET





Complete BI training offerings





Power BI













Additional resources from Senturus













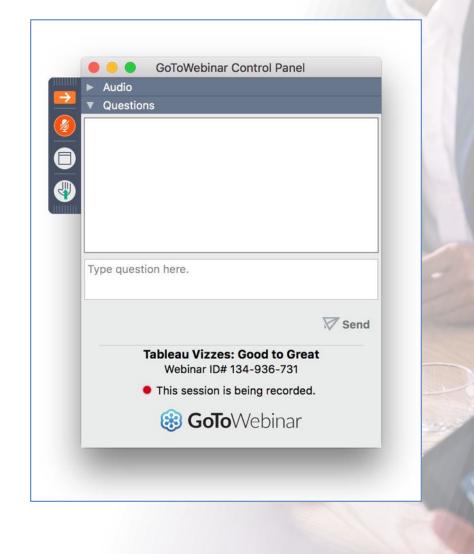


Q & A

If your question or issue is broader than what we are able to answer today, contact us at

info@senturus.com

and we will set up a free consultation.





Thank You



Contact Kay Knowles

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